

Precipitation
OFFICIAL GAUGE
Oct. 1 to Oct. 7
.11 inches
Total to Date
7.07 inches

Crossfield Chronicle

8 Pages

The District Booster

8 Pages

VOL. XXX. No. 45

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1936

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

HALLIDAY & LAUT

THE VERY
BEST AT
A LITTLE
LESS



PHONE
No.
9

Cocoa, Fry's bulk, per lb.	15c
Shelf Paper assorted patterns, 25-ft rolls.	10c
Wax Paper, 40 feet in cutter box.	10c
Toilet Paper chemically pure, large rolls, 3 for.	25c
Mince meat, superior quality, per lb.	20c
Cranberries Cape Cod, per lb.	28c
Sausage, Swifts Premium, 1 lb tin, special	25c
Whole Clams, tall tins, fancy quality, 2 for.	35c
Make your own clam chowder	
Sockeye Salmon, fancy red, flat tins, 2 for.	35c
Fancy Pilchards (large sardines) 2 tall tins for	25c
Coffee, a good quality coffee at a special price, lb.	25c
Chocolates, high grade, asst'd centres, 2-lb box.	90c
Ginger Snaps, Special, 2 lbs.	25c
Fancy Cookies, fresh assorted, lb.	25c
Peas, size 4 2 cans for	25c
Crabapple Jelly 4-lb cans, each	55c
Wax Beans, 2 cans.	25c
Pineapple, 10 slices in can, 2 cans.	25c
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Corned Beef, 2 cans.	25c

A handy little lantern that gives lots of light, each	98c
A dustpan that really fits the floor, with a rubber edge, entirely different.	25c
A flashlight is a necessity in the car, a good one at.	69c
SPECIAL—A new line of House Dresses, in all sizes, to sell at.	98c

Wm. Laut

ECHOES

Ability is a poor man's wealth.

Mrs. J. Belshaw and sons were Calgary visitors over the weekend.

Mr. J. J. Lennon, and Mrs. H. A. Bannister, were Calgary visitors Monday.

Miss Mary Wall, of Didsbury, was a weekend visitor with her parents here.

Mrs. J. R. Gilchrist of Barons, Alta., is visiting her sons Ken and Ray.

Mrs. R. Whitfield Sr. and Mrs. R. Whitfield Jr., and daughter, of Alx, were visitors in town Sunday last.

The Rector wishes to again thank all those who gave to the Harvest Festival and assisted in any way, in making our church look as beautiful as all said it was.

If you have friends visiting you, or you are going away for Thanksgiving Day, let us know. There is no charge for this publication.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Kinniburgh, Mr. and Miss. Tebb, J. H. Scott and H. P. Wright, of Airdrie, took in the Board of Trade meeting on Monday.

The Superintendent of the Ir. W. A. and the members desire to thank all those who came to take tea at the Rectory and so help to swell the funds of the Organization, quite a number came in spite of the rather nasty weather.

At the request of some of our readers, we are instituting a poetry and 'odds and ends' column under the caption of "Scraps." If you like poetry and finer thoughts, this is for you, but if this does not please the eye, then 'turn aside and pass it by.

BOARD OF TRADE SCHOOL FAIR NIGHT LECTURE, BANQUET

Monday evening last, October 6th, in the the Masonic Hall, the local Board had as their guests the Executive members of the Crossfield School Fair and the Oliver Cafe.

Commencing with lunch at 7:15, the evening got away to a good start, some sixty persons sitting down to the spooly fare provided by 'Mine Hosts' the Oliver Cafe.

After lunch, Vice-President H. P. Wright, who acted as chairman owing to the absence of President McCool, called on Messrs. W. Laut and C. H. McMillan, Past Presidents of the Board, to say a few words of greeting to the guests of the evening. Mr. W. K. Gish also spoke on the need of teachers getting from their pupils "Individuality," and School Fair work was one way in which this might be brought about.

Mr. G. O'Neill, President of the School Fair Association, spoke in reply. During the evening, Master Robert Mitchell was presented with a Certificate of Merit from the Calgary Humane Society, in recognition of his gallant efforts last summer, in attempting to rescue a friend who had got into difficulties. Mrs. E. K. Mitchell suitably replied on Roberts behalf.

The speaker of the evening was Mr. S. Vallance, of Calgary, who took as his topic, "Rambles Through the Canadian Rockies." Being an enthusiastic mountain climber himself, he carried his audience with him step by step over Mountains, through Glaciers and Passes, revealing, by way of natural coloured Lantern Slides, the many beauties of nature that lies close to our door. The slides were pictures taken by himself and Mrs. Vallance, most of which were coloured by Mrs. Vallance, thus giving and retaining for all who are privileged to see them, the natural beauty and splendour of the many scenes.

Many interesting personages were introduced during the lecture, and one was struck by the very retentive memory of the speaker, as he told us the many many names of the various "Peaks" as they appeared before our eyes on the screen. Mr. Vallance is an interesting speaker, and varies his talks with tidbits of humour. He was greatly enjoyed by all present, and a very pleasant evening passed.

Miss Arlene Amery was the guest musical Artist, and rendered during the evening a Piano Solo.

Mr. H. May moved the vote of thanks, and the meeting broke up with the singing of the National Anthem.

Many of the teachers from the various schools were present, and it is hoped

CROSSFIELD AMATEUR RADIO PERFORMANCE

Friday, October 10th, in the U.F.A. Hall, Crossfield's first Amateur Contest will be held, with three good prizes going to the three best turns.

Judging will be done by the audience, whose applause will be recorded on an Applause Meter, checked and re-checked and at the close of the competition, the marks given out.

Under another caption, this evening might be called, instead of "Amateur Radio Night," in "Search of Talent," and a large crowd is expected to roll up and boost for these coming Artists and accord them every encouragement.

Tickets are now on sale and can be had from the Executive, or from the Bannister Electric or at the Chronicle Office.

Come out and enjoy yourselves, the cost is trifling, 35c, 25c and 15c. How about it folks.

A popular dance will follow the entertainment for those who care to trip the fantastic, and it is expected that the Gloom Chasers will be on hand. Next week we will tell you definitely as to this.

CROSSFIELD S.C. GROUP

The final count on registration of Crossfield and district for Social Credit benefits, show approximately: 85 percent registering.

The Crossfield Social Credit Group held a successful meeting in the Masonic Hall, Thursday October 1. Mr. H. A. Webster, of Calgary, was the speaker, and gave a very clear explanation on many things pertaining to Social Credit.

It was decided that the group would hold their meetings on the first and third Thursday of each month. However, there being five Thursdays in October, the next meeting will be held on the 22nd. Speakers will be arranged.

These meetings are open to the public and all are invited.

Sad News Takes Bill South

Bill Miller, of Olds, received the sad news of the death of one of his brothers through drowning, Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Miller left Tuesday night for Washington, U.S.A.

The sympathy of his many friends here goes out to Bill at this time.

that they will come again to other meetings.

Crossfield Co-operative SERVICE U.F.A. STORE PHONE 21

Windbreakers

In navy and brown colours	
zipper fastener	\$4.75
JACKETS	\$3.45

Stanfield's Underwear

Heavy Ribbed, all wool, per suit	\$2.95
Fine Knit, all wool	2.95 to 3.75

Men's Fleece-Lined

Underwear, per suit	\$1.45
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Women's Stockings

Silk and Wool, pr.	70c
Silk, pr.	95c
Cotton, pr.	20c

Children's Stockings

Cotton, pr.	25c
Wool, pr.	35c to 50c

Flannelette Blankets, pr. \$2.95

"Where QUALITY and PRICES Meet"

WORLD SERIES BASEBALL

Yanks Four Games, Giants Two

Well folks, it's all over, yes, Tuesday saw the finish of the Series when the Yanks make sure by a score of 13 to 5. The Oliver Cafe Ballpark is now strangely silent, and will be until Manager Lim opens up the Hockey Arena, then back will come the fans to listen in once more, and get the dope on the winter sport.

No one was badly hurt this year, as far as covering their favourites was concerned, although, of course, those holding allegiance to the Giants had to take a little on the nose.

The sixth and last game was a good one until the eighth, when Castlemann, who relieved Fitzsimons, was pulled for a pinch hitter. Castlemann had pitched good ball up until that time and the thought arises, was Terry's action justified at this juncture? Castlemann's relief, Coffman and Gumbert could do nothing against the Yanks, and in the ninth they really went to town scoring seven runs, and run out winners of the series.

Something for the fans to look forward to this World Series, and now until 1937 it's all over, so it's a case of "better luck next time you losers."

Box Score

	P	W	L	R	H	E
Yanks	6	4	2	43	65	6
Giants	6	2	4	23	50	7

ONE CENT SALE

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ON

WEDNESDAY
THURSDAY
FRIDAY and
SATURDAY

This Week

Edlund's Drug Store
THE REXALL STORE
Phone 3.

Church of the Ascension

(ANGLICAN)

Services for October

October 11th, no service.

18th St. Luke's Day, 11:00 a.m.

Matins and Holy Communion.

25th Evensong 7:30 p.m.

Sunday School every Sunday at 10:00 a.m., but the Sunday school will be closed if teachers do not come forward.

A. D. CURRIE, Rector.

Crossfield Baptist Church

Sunday, October 11th.

11:00 a.m. Morning Service

12:30 noon Sunday School

8:00 p.m. Evening Service

Rev. J. H. PICKFORD, B.Th. Minister.

Pools and the Marketing of Grain

The country elevators use the present marketing system because experience and numerous investigations have proved it to be the best and cheapest way of handling and marketing Canada's wheat.

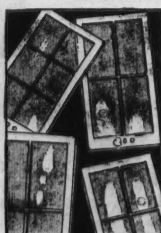
The Western Pools, who are members of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange, state that they use its facilities because they have no other alternative. They have other alternatives. They could:

- Sell direct to Canadian exporters;
- Sell direct to overseas millers;
- Sell direct to overseas importers;
- Establish their own Pool Exchange.

They do none of these things, because they know that the open market, of all systems tried to date, affords the farmer the best price and the best protection. In other words, they use their membership in the Winnipeg Grain Exchange in the same manner as the other country elevator companies use theirs, and for exactly the same reasons.

It may be that some better system can and will be evolved by conference, investigation or experiment. If any other system of marketing which will prove of greater benefit to the farmer can be evolved, it will receive its earliest and strongest support from the elevator companies whose pride it is to have been in the vanguard of service to the farmers of the West for more than thirty years.

The North-West Grain Dealers' Association
WESTERN GRAIN DEALERS' ASSOCIATION



STORM DOORS
STORM SASH
and
GOOD COAL
will make YOUR HOME
more comfortable this
winter.

Place
YOUR ORDER
with US NOW, and then
'Let 'er Blow'

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(Canada) LTD.

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

BEST ATTAINABLE IMAGE
FROM DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

"A BETTER
CHEW-
I'LL TELL
THE
WORLD!"



Education And The Teacher

Few people look upon periods of depression such as Western Canada has experienced in the past few years, along with most of the other countries of the world in varying degree, with complacency. On the contrary here, as elsewhere, such experiences are usually regarded by the great majority as periods of unadulterated evil, with dissatisfaction and unrest their inevitable concomitants.

It is customary, under such conditions, to surround everything with a halo of gloom. Everything is wrong at home and abroad. Words and deeds are subjected to criticism in an intensive search for microscopic flaws and motives are probed with deep, underlying suspicion. Altruism and faith in fellow mankind almost appear to have gone into hibernation and the whole stream of life seems to be ruffled with turbidity. Criticism is the order of the day.

Criticism of the right type and with the proper motive behind it has, of course, its place in the scheme of things. In fact, without it, there could be little if any progress, but if it is to fill its appointed role in life, it must have behind it a sincere desire to promote betterment and must be dictated by reason rather than by blind passion.

The educational systems and educational methods in operation in the prairie provinces are among the many things which have had to run the gamut of the critical voice of the period. The criticism which has, in recent years, been voiced freely at conventions, school board sessions, public meetings and during election campaigns in the home and on the street comes not only from parents of children attending educational institutions and the general public but also from educational authorities, teachers and others trained in the craft of pedagogy.

One hears, on the one hand, that the educational system is too expensive and too extravagant. On the other hand, governments and trustees are accused of parsimony. One day the people are told that, in effect, the educational system and set-up is lagging behind the times and the following day, that it is too far advanced for the requirements of present day social conditions and requirements.

As to methods, curricula, equipment and text books, criticisms are legion and varied, so much so, in fact, that it would take a ponderous tome to even list them.

While it may be very difficult, and perhaps impossible to crystallize all these opinions and criticisms into some co-ordinate form which might enable them to be attacked and dealt with on a scientific basis, the existence of so much discussion on such an important topic demonstrates, at least, that the depression is having the beneficial effect of arousing a keener interest in a topic of vital interest to the future welfare of the country, because it cannot be denied that the trend of education of the youth of today will largely determine the destiny of the nation tomorrow.

Because of this it is highly important that there should be some unification of majority opinion on educational systems, methods and trends. There are one or two things which should not be lost sight of in this welter of discussion which often, unfortunately, ranges around comparatively trivial details. That is, the main purpose of educational systems, which might briefly be enunciated as the intention of developing a desirable type of citizen and of developing a citizen capable of fitting himself or herself into the life of the community.

This means the development of a race of people with character and the ability to think and act for themselves. If this is borne in mind as the chief objective of education, the great importance of the character and ability of the teacher becomes immediately apparent, a matter of far greater importance than the method, the text book or the curriculum, of even greater importance than the type of building in which instruction is carried on or the equipment that is used in imparting information.

The statement is not made with any intention of conveying an impression that the schools of the west are not staffed with teachers of character and capacity. On the contrary, the standard of the teaching profession has improved very materially and rapidly for so young a country as the Canadian west and teachers of the present day generally represent a high standard.

But it should be pointed out that if more emphasis is laid on the character and ability of the teacher as an essential of the first importance, the controversies over many other phases of the educational system would assume their rightful comparative values and would be relegated to the rear as questions of more or less minor consequence.

The home economics page has a recipe whereby rhubarb can be kept indefinitely. That's a good idea; keeping it indefinitely.

Getting letters from friends is pleasant, but there's a dark side, as usual. You have to write them, too, or they quit.

Always the favourite
PURITY FLOUR
Best for all your Baking

PF14

Replicas Of Crown Jewels

Collection Represents Forty Years' Hobby Of One Man

There will shortly be on view in London a collection of about 2,000 full-scale replicas of Crown Jewels, regalia, insignia, and other emblems of royal ceremonial which have cost their owner nearly £30,000.

The collection covers most of the past and present monarchies of Europe, and represents the 40 years' hobby of one man and endless patient work by jewellers, stone-cutters, polishers, and other highly skilled craftsmen. Naturally the British Crown Jewels hold pride of place. They go back to the crown of Alfred the Great (circa 871) and embrace the crowns, sceptres, and orb of 36 Kings and Queens since that time. Every example is as near a perfect reflection of its original as is possible, except, of course, the diamonds, rubies, pearls, and other precious stones, which are represented by brilliant and synthetic stones.

Each is an absolute copy for size, shape, cutting and setting, color and polish, and so meticulous has been the effort to achieve historical accuracy that the owner of this collection has literally spent months in the Tower and the London museums making sketches and in collecting photographs and measurements.

In olden days each King and Queen had a new set of Coronation Jewels. Most of these were destroyed in the Commonwealth days, and in more modern times economy calls have resulted in crowns being altered to suit successive monarchs.

Search For Gold In England

King Of Dowsers Arrives In London From Vienna

Armed with a small silver divining rod, and clad in a picturesque uniform, Dr. Emerich Herzog, "King of Dowsers," arrived in London from Vienna to search for gold and oil in England.

Interested parties, he says, have invited him to take part in the hunt for oil in the south. During his stay he will undertake a lecture tour, his engagements including an address to the British Society for Dowsing.

Drawing his rod from an inside pocket of his coat, Dr. Herzog gave a demonstration. Held over a cup of water the rod pointed its sprung tip downward.

This rod is not his only apparatus. He has with him 27 different types of dowsing machines for divining the presence of different mineral deposits.

Dr. Herzog, 76, has 49 years' experience of dowsing. He claims the discovery of important deposits of copper, gold, beryllium and platinum in Austria and himself owns gold, silver and lead mines revealed by his own rod.

Dr. Herzog came over to England by air and says that while the aeroplane was travelling between the coast and Croydon he recorded oil and gold deposits.

SELECTED RECIPES

SAND TARTS

½ cup butter
1 cup sugar
1 egg
1½ cups flour
2 teaspoons Magic Baking Powder
White of one egg
1 tablespoon sugar
¼ teaspoon cinnamon
¼ teaspoon almonds
Cream butter, add sugar gradually and well beaten egg; then flour which has been sifted with baking powder, "chill" dough. Put half the mixture on floured board and roll one-eighth inch thick—cut with doughnut cutter—brush over with white of egg and sprinkle with sugar and cinnamon which have been mixed together—split almonds and arrange on top, three halves at equal distance. Place on buttered sheet, bake 8 to 10 minutes in a slow oven. When baked the tarts should be a very delicate brown.

Disliked Travel By Air

Racing Greyhound Leaped 2,000 Feet To Its Death

After biting its way through the fabric of an airplane during a trip from Brisbane to Sydney a racing greyhound leaped 2,000 feet to its death. The dog had been placed in a wicker crate in the baggage compartment at the rear of the passengers' cabin, and apparently became excited at air travel. It escaped from the crate and then started the task of tearing its way through the fabric. It eventually succeeded for when the air liner arrived at the Sydney airport the greyhound was missing and the fabric was torn.

Marie Antoinette was imprisoned for more than a year before her execution. 2171

Japan Buys Canadian Ship

Merchant Marine Freighters Have Been Sold Five Times

Apparently under permanent ownership at last, the former Canadian government merchant marine freighter, Canadian Leader, sailed from Halifax with a Japanese crew for the West Indies to pick up a cargo of scrap iron consigned to Japan.

Since her sale along with nine other government steamships last winter to the Montreal-Australasia-New Zealand line, the Canadian Leader has had a checkered career. She was sold by the Anzac line to the British Tower Steamship Company, resold to Rethymnis and Kulu-kunda, Greek shipping company, and finally bought by Japanese interests at a price reported to be \$82,500. It was also reported Japanese interests had bought the Canadian Victor, now in England, and the Canadian British at Montreal.

Revising Their Manners

Japs Studying Proper Greeting For Next Olympic Visitors

Foreigners who attend the Olympic games at Tokyo in 1940 will be spared the embarrassment of the naive Japanese salutation, "How are you?"

Police are passing the word around that the heretofore proper greeting—from the Japanese viewpoint—is distasteful to foreigners, especially women.

Although the Olympiad is three and a half years ahead, Japanese are already getting ready. Study of English has been given a great impetus among store clerks, policemen and businessmen. Early concern for the morals of Japanese girls is being dispensed.

It is said that it is possible to make a razor blade that would keep its edge indefinitely without stropping, but such a blade would cost approximately \$25.

Learned At Seventy-Two

Two years ago Mrs. Susannah Wheelerwright of Norton-Close, Enfield highway, England, decided she'd better learn to swim. After all, she was only 72. So she went to the Enfield Lido, bought a season ticket, and took her first dip. Now she can swim a quarter of a mile.



To Help You AVOID MANY COLDS

At the first nasal irritation or sniffle, apply Vicks Vapo-Rol—just a few drops up each nostril. Used in time, it helps prevent many colds entirely.

VICKS VAPOROL

For Coronation Day

State Coach Of Speaker Of The House Being Reconditioned

The state coach of the speaker of the House of Commons is being furnished up for the coronation.

Its last appearance was at King George's jubilee, when the speaker rode in it to St. Paul's. At King George's coronation in 1911 it merely conveyed the speaker from the House of Commons to the abbey, a distance of less than 300 yards.

Oddly enough while the coach, with harness and stabling, is provided by the state, the speaker has to arrange himself for horses. For nearly a century Whitebread's brewery has had this privilege, which dates from the time—when Mr. Speaker Shaw-Lefevre married a Whitebread. The coach weighs nearly 3½ tons, and having no brakes cannot go down hill.

Breathes With Iron Lung

Birchall Sweet, now 18, has completed the fifth year he has spent with an "iron lung" to aid his breathing. Hospital attendants in Beacon, N.Y., described his spirits as good and his growth in height and weight nearly normal. His treatment began after an attack of infantile paralysis.

"I hear you're going to be married, old man! I hope you'll be very happy."

"Well, I don't see why I should not. I came through the War all right."

Our sins will find us out, but they can generally be relied upon to call again.

The distance around the world at the equator has shrunk 1½ miles in the last century.

Show Their Patriotism

Thousands Of Families Change Swedish Surnames To Finnish

Thirty thousand families have officially changed their Swedish surnames to more Finnish-sounding ones. This wave of patriotism follows the example of 25,000 families who did the same at the recent Kalevala (national epic) centenary celebrations. Considerable confusion has resulted from this sudden change, states a message from Helsinki. Postmen, particularly, are finding it a problem to deliver letters to the right people, and correspondents have to think twice when they address business and personal friends.

A Brand New Industry

Calling Elk For Photographers Is Job Of Banff Guide

Banff has a brand new industry which was invented by Les Saunders, of Bowden, north of Calgary, who is a trail guide there in the summer. On long pony trail trips he amused guests at the Banff Springs Hotel by imitating the peculiar mating call of the elk. It was not long until he found bull elk answering him, and finally approaching near to investigate. Now he is kept busy calling elk from the woods for enthusiastic photographers.

Smith had called on his tailor with a complaint.

"Isn't this bill rather steep?" he said.

"You should know best, sir," said the tailor, "for it was run up by you."

More persons over 60 years of age live in Switzerland than in any other country in the world.

BRITAIN WILL NOT DISCUSS THE MANDATE ISSUE

Margate, Kent.—The Conservative party opened its annual conference at this seaside resort, heard a strong speech on defence questions by Sir Samuel Hoare, administered a rebuff to the government on the mandate question, and urged an imperial tariff preference on all agricultural produce.

The conference showed itself entirely out of sympathy with the government's refusal to pledge itself definitely not to discuss the question of the possible transfer of British mandated territories, and defeated an amendment which expressed the official attitude.

Sir Samuel Hoare, first lord of the Admiralty, attempted unsuccessfully to rally the delegates to the official view, after declaring in his speech to the conference that the British government itself had no intention of raising the question.

Duncan Sanzys, son-in-law of Winston Churchill, introduced the mandate resolution, which was carried amid cheers. It urged the government "in order to dispel grave anxieties within the Empire and dangerous how abroad, to give an assurance that the declaration made by the then foreign secretary, Sir John Simon, to the German chancellor in Berlin in March, 1935, that the cessation of British mandated territory was not a discussable question, still remain the unaltered attitude of His Majesty's government."

Sir Samuel Hoare revised Prime Minister Baldwin's statement in the House of Commons last April, in which Mr. Baldwin made the legal position of mandates clear. He showed then that no provision was made for the transfer of mandates and assured the house the government had no intention of raising the matter. Sir Samuel added he hoped that in the present delicate international situation he would not be expected to elaborate or add to these statements.

The amendment which the conference rejected asked that the delegates accept this declaration as well as the prime minister's assurance that the government would not enter into any commitments without first permitting the fullest discussion in the House of Commons. Sanzys' original motion was carried by acclamation.

Sir Samuel's speech on defence questions was followed by the conference's unanimous approval of a resolution commending the government's defence policy. In his speech Sir Samuel said the situation had become "substantially worse" during the past six months, that the "supposed weakness" of the British Empire had become a disturbing factor in international politics, that Germany was spending \$4,000,000,000 annually in military expenditure, and that the proportion of the Japanese total budget devoted to the army and navy had reached the striking figure of 46 per cent.

Returns From Northland

Steamship Nascopie Brings News From Arctic Regions

Halifax.—The ice-cleared steamship Nascopie came back from the Canadian northland, bringing the year's output of news from the Arctic regions. Almost complete absence of crime was noted by Inspector Keith Duncan of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police who carried out inspections in all the far-north posts.

"The Eskimos are getting along fine," reported Major D. L. McKeand, M.C., officer in charge of the expedition, but he added they had their own "depression" due to a scarcity of caribou, their chief supply of clothing. Also, seals and walrus, their main food source, were difficult to find, Major McKeand said. Health of the natives was improving.

Corporal R. C. Gray of the R.C.M.P., after four years in the western Arctic and two years at Pond Inlet, returned on the Nascopie, being relieved by Constable L. E. Cory. Constable Arthur Munro broke his five years' vigil at Lake Harbour to return to civilization. Constable D. C. Turner took over his post. At Fort Harrison, Constable W. G. Doorman replaced Constable L. H. Yeomans and Constable B. N. Yates went north with the Nascopie to strengthen the detachment at Chesterfield Inlet.

A glass goblet, made and painted to commemorate the birth of George IV., was sold recently in London for \$1,250.

Market For Livestock

Plans Made For Inspection Of Cattle Before Shipping To England

Saskatoon.—Plans developed in co-operation with the British ministry of agriculture to avoid rejection of Canadian cattle at British ports by inspection in Canada and methods adopted to secure a steady supply for that market were outlined by Hon. J. G. Gardiner, federal minister of agriculture, here. The gathering was sponsored by the Saskatchewan board of trade for those attending the Saskatchewan feeder show and sale. Calling attention to the fact that discussion of agricultural policies in Canada had tended to centre on wheat, Mr. Gardiner pointed out that livestock and livestock products produced more of Canada's wealth than did wheat and that the livestock men might therefore consider themselves the most important section of Canadian agriculture.

In the House of Commons he had suggested the need of a national marketing policy for farm products and proposed that \$300,000 be spent in making a start in that direction. No member of any party had opposed the proposal to set up a marketing organization.

Mr. Gardiner discussed the great variation in the export surplus of Canadian cattle and the way Canada had sold them alternately in the United States and Great Britain. When one talked in Great Britain of Canada as a source of supply of beef, the question of steadiness of supply was brought up.

The speaker referred to drought as one reason of irregular supply. In Saskatchewan for example, there were some 800,000 cattle in the past year and some 600,000 head on the prairies of the south and west of the province. In difficult years the prairies were unable to maintain that number of cattle. Such years would occur from time to time.

Farmers in Canada depended for their existence on a continuous market. They should be thinking of the problems of the consumer as well as those of the producers of food. He held that Great Britain, the United States and Canada could meet any war threat.

Striving To Enforce Peace

Government Using Every Means To Restore Order In Palestine

Jerusalem.—The Holy Land awaits proclamation of martial law, authorized by the British cabinet, as a last resort of the Palestine government to end disorders. Two divisions of Great Britain's troops, supported by squadrons of aeroplanes, are striving to enforce peace on Arabs sworn to an undying feud against the Jews, who, they say, are stealing the country from them.

The Arab protest against Jewish immigration and the sale of land to Jews took the form of a general strike, which, it is estimated, has now lasted 24 weeks and resulting disorders, it is estimated, have taken 428 lives. The dead are believed to be 27 British soldiers and police, 304 Arabs and 87 Jews. About 1,200 persons have been wounded since the strike began April 19, it is said, and property damage is estimated at \$14,000,000.

The authorities charged with pacifying the country, mandated to Britain by the League of Nations after the Great War, face a delicate task. Across the border in Transjordan the most warlike people on earth, the Bedouins, who drove the Turks from the Hedjaz during the war, fidget uneasily. It is said that only a judicious distribution of largesse among the chieftains has kept them quiet thus far.

The uprising started spontaneously. There was a funeral in Jaffa in April, and Arabs claim that slurring remarks from the sidewalks as the cortege passed started a fight. Before the day was over 10 Jews and two Arabs had been killed.

Shortage Of Workers

Need Skilled Mechanics For Munition Plants In Britain

Montreal.—Shortage of skilled mechanics for munition and armament manufacture is being felt in England, according to Major-General W. B. M. King, former commanding officer of military district number four, who returned to Canada on the liner Montserrat.

General King, who plans to remain in Canada for the winter, said he had visited one plane manufacturing plant and was told the staff of 3,500 would be doubled if more skilled mechanics were available. Two years ago, he said, the same plant had a staff of 50 men—manufacturing truck bodies.

Similar conditions exist in other branches of armament manufacture, he said.

New Altitude Record

British Pilot Takes His Plane 49,967 Feet Above Earth

Farnborough, England.—The Royal Air Force announced. Squadron Leader F. R. D. Swain had established a world altitude record of 49,967 feet. The announcement said Swain flew an experimental plane at Bristol, exceeding a record of 48,698 feet set in August. His ship was powered with a special Pegasus motor.

Swain is a member of the experimental section of the R.A.F. establishment at Farnborough. The former record holder was M. J. Dett, of France. Swain was unaware he had established a new record when he descended from the stratosphere. Besides an altimeter, the plane carried two sealed "barothermographs" which are so complicated they had to be sent to the national physical laboratory to be read.

The pilot wore a specially sealed suit blown up to maintain ordinary air pressure in the rarefied heights where he encountered winds of hurricane force.

Major Farm Problem

New Disease Causes Heavy Loss Of Horses In U.S.

Salt Lake City.—Encephalomyelitis—an equine disease almost unknown before 1930—has killed at least 30,000 United States horses worth more than \$2,250,000 agricultural authorities estimate.

Dr. W. H. Hendricks, who is chief veterinarian in one of the most heavily affected states (Utah) has made a first-hand study of the disease, described it as "major American farm problem."

So little is known of the baffling disease, sometimes inaccurately called brain fever or sleeping sickness, that efforts to fight it have been largely futile, he added.

SPAIN CHARGES VIOLATIONS OF NEUTRALITY PACT

Geneva.—The Spanish delegation to the League of Nations published documents charging Italy, Germany and Portugal with furnishing arms to the Spanish insurgents in violation of the European non-intervention pact.

The documents contained letters from Madrid to France, Italy, Germany and Portugal denouncing the "hands off" policy as a blockade against the "illegitimate Spanish government."

A note, the documents said, was sent by the Madrid government to all signatory nations of the non-intervention accord declaring that the insurgents had not received armed aid from Germany and Italy they would have been "crushed at the outset."

Alleged violations of the neutrality pact, the memoranda declared, "created a precedent of extreme gravity in international domain."

The communication concluded with a demand for abolition of arms embargoes on the Madrid government.

The charges made specific reference to insurgent receipt of "arms, ammunition and men from Germany," and alleged Italy had sent 24 war planes to insurgents.

SECRETARY OF LEAGUE COUNCIL



Joseph A. C. Avenol of France (above) has placed twenty-four items on the agenda of the League of Nations council at Geneva, hopeful of maintaining world peace.

Alberta's Resources

Province On Threshold Of A New Era Of Prosperity

Edmonton.—Alberta is on the threshold of a new era of prosperity, based on production of bituminous sands, minerals and salt deposits in the north as well as oil, Hon. Charles Crockett, provincial treasurer, said here at the opening of the three-day western annual meeting of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy.

Mr. Crockett welcomed delegates on behalf of Hon. C. C. Ross, minister of lands and mines, who was unable to attend, and predicted that with continuance of persistence and optimism of Albertans in development of natural resources in the face of difficulties, Alberta's mining industry may exceed returns of agriculture.

Intensive development of natural resources within the province, together with government resettlement of agricultural drought areas and industrial advance, "will bring to pass the time when our difficulties will be over," Mr. Crockett said.

Proposal to establish a large charcoal and timber plant on the south shore of Lesser Slave lake where there are large stands of birch may also be a source of increased prosperity, the provincial treasurer stated.

Next annual meeting of the institute will be held in Montreal next March. It was announced by secretary E. J. Carls of Montreal, who forecast "the largest meeting in the history of the institute."

Germans Face Food Shortage

Minister Of Agriculture Gives Report To Nazi Paper

Berlin.—Agriculture Minister Walter Darre in a letter to the Voelkischer Beobachter, organ of the Nazi party, said that in all German territory there was available "only between 90 and 95 per cent of the annual consumption of butter and fats."

Estimates of the current German crop have indicated a shortage of wheat, grain, pork, poultry and other foods during the coming year.

Flyers Reach Winnipeg

Winnipeg.—Flight-Lieutenant Sheldon Coleman and Leading Aircraftman Joseph Fortney, who spent 30 days on meagre rations before being found Sept. 16 at Point Lake, 1,150 miles north of Edmonton, reached here to complete recuperation.

WHEN AIR-CRAFT RAID A CITY



Anti-aircraft gun manned by Spanish Government troops under Colonel Asensio, chief of one of the columns fighting in the Sierra. The gunner apparently has plenty of help in locating the aerial raider.

Story Of Success

Canadian Becomes President Of Large American Industry

New York.—The \$43,000,000 American Can Company had a new president today and America another success story as Canadian-born Herbert A. Baker, now a United States citizen, became its chief operating officer.

Baker, scientist as well as business man, rose through the laboratory and sales division of the can-making concern, with which he has been connected since graduation from the University of Toronto in 1906. He was born at Harmony, Ont., a suburb of Ottawa. His offices would not say in what year, and Baker would not comment on his elevation. He left Canada in his middle 20's. But the outlines of a romantic career were apparent in the record. Four years after he began his business life with American Can company he became its chief chemist. Eight years later he was manager of the company's central sales division, stationed at Chicago. From there he stepped into the vice-presidency in charge of sales.

He completed his rise when he succeeded C. E. Green, resigned.

Coastal Defence

Air Base In Northern British Columbia Is Projected

Vancouver.—During the past nine months the federal government has given careful consideration to Canada's coastal defence, particularly on the Pacific coast. Hon. Ian Mackenzie, national minister of defence, said on his arrival here.

The minister said the government was considering the establishment of a northern coastal air base in British Columbia with the possibility of an intermediate base between the Charlotte Islands and Vancouver.

Mr. Mackenzie said \$375,000 would be spent on the Jericho air station in the immediate future and the contract had been let for the first of this work.

DEVALUATION OF THE FRENCH FRANC MEETS APPROVAL

Paris.—Socialist Premier Leon Blum's program for devaluation of the franc, revised by the senate, was re-approved in practically its original form by the chamber of deputies.

The chamber refused to accept alterations made by the senate where there was great opposition to articles authorizing the government to control price levels.

Differences between the two houses were generally expected to continue as there was no indication the senate's opposition to the granting of decree powers to Blum would break down.

The wrangle between the chamber and the senate constituted a serious threat to the life of the government.

Premier Blum, warning parliament further delay in enacting the measure would be dangerous to the country's internal order and embarrassed to its international relations, intimated he would throw the administration's fate into the balance if it were necessary to end the dispute.

The premier had declined to compromise on his demand for power to control price levels as a result of the devaluation plan.

In Amsterdam the fall in the international value of the guilder occasioned by announcement the Netherlands can no longer pursue its gold standard policy has resulted in a boost in the export duty levied on native Dutch East Indian rubber shipments. It was announced. The new rate is 47 guilders per 100 kilograms, an increase of 10 guilders. The increased rate is equivalent to an impost of \$25.92 per 220 pounds at the present rate for the guilder in New York, 35.13 cents. Banking experts explained the rubber export duty in the Netherlands East Indies had been inaugurated to check excessive exports.

Germany will stand pat on her present policy, Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, reichminister of economics and head of the reichsbank, told the bank's board of directors.

Dr. Schacht said: "We have come to the decision that we shall not add to the uncertainty of international trade—already increased by devaluation measures abroad—by ourselves injecting an element of uncertainty."

Dr. Schacht did not say flatly and specifically Germany has no intention of devaluing the mark. "The reich government will always be ready to participate in purposeful international negotiations," he said.

RESOURCES MAY HELP TO PAY OFF INDEBTEDNESS

Edmonton.—Development of Canada's resources must not "be in the interests of a privileged few," Hon. T. A. Crerar, Dominion minister of mines, told a joint luncheon of the Edmonton chamber of commerce and the chamber of mines here. Delegates attending the current convention of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy were guests at the luncheon.

The minister blamed uncertainty and lack of confidence on the part of investors for retarding development.

"If we see new activity throughout the world we can say we are now emerging from depression days," he said. "Canada suffered terribly and most of it can be considered results of the World War."

"Tremendous advances have been made in science and invention since then, making for more favorable conditions. But we have not yet re-established the balance disrupted by impact of the war on every department of human life."

He referred to huge expenditures still assessed annually to Canada because of the war.

"Governments don't get money off rose bushes but from pockets of the taxpayers," he warned. "Temporary shifts may be made but in final analysis that is the only way to get money."

"Even provinces have got into financial difficulties through failure to regard fundamental laws. Huge debts, over \$100,000,000 in most provinces, hang now where not long ago no debt existed."

He said "pressure to spend money" and desire of politicians to retain office are partly responsible together with over-optimism which bred extravagant borrowing beyond reasonable means.

"We borrowed the money in good faith and now are faced with necessity of footing the bill," Mr. Crerar said. "Yet Canada has greater potential wealth than practically any country in the world. It makes us wonder if we are still the careful people we were."

"I think we can foot the bill if we are careful and prudent."

To Receive Degree

Victoria University To Bestow Degree Of Doctor Of Divinity On Baron Tweedsmuir

Toronto.—Believed to be the first instance in Canada of the conferment of the doctor of divinity degree on a layman, will be the one received by Baron Tweedsmuir, governor-general of Canada, from Victoria University, October 10, at the celebration of the 100th anniversary of the institution's royal charter.

Lord Tweedsmuir's tenure of the post of lord high commissioner to the Church of Scotland in 1933 and 1934, as well as His Excellency's well known intellectual achievements, were the "honoris causa" on which the university authorities based their request that he accept the degree usually reserved for theologians.

Others who will receive the D.D. degree from Victoria, Oct. 10, are the special vice-chancellor of the University of Toronto, with which Victoria is affiliated, are: Rt. Rev. Peter Bryce, Toronto, moderator of the United Church of Canada; Rt. Rev. Malcolm A. Campbell, Montreal, moderator of the Presbyterian Church in Canada; Rev. F. H. Cogswave, Toronto, provost of Trinity University, and Rev. H. P. Whidden, Hamilton, chancellor of McMaster University.

Official Visit Ended

Governor-General Returns To Ottawa From Western Trip

Winnipeg.—His first official tour of the west at an end, Baron Tweedsmuir left here for Ottawa shortly after arriving from Prince Albert where he had spent a brief holiday in northern Saskatchewan.

The governor-general took with him a beaded cloak for King Edward, made by the Indians of Manitoba, reserve near Prince Albert, as a symbol of their loyalty to the empire. No official calls were made by His Excellency during a three-hour stay here.

Fatal Car Accident

Winnipeg.—W. George Harbottle, 48, assistant treasurer and accountant with the Manitoba Paper Company at Pine Falls, Man., was killed instantly when the automobile he was driving was in collision with a motor truck 10 miles north of here. Mrs. Harbottle was injured but not seriously.

The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907

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Rates on Application.

Advertising copy must be in 5 p.m. Tuesday

News for current issue, Wednesday noon.

C. Y. McLean, Publisher
Crossfield - Alberta.

Today's Thought

Absolute sincerity is the basis of lasting friendship. In fact it is the basis of everything, in every department of life. To be worthy of trust is the only way of securing the real and lasting understanding on which Love is based.

—Bishop Westcott.

A Menace to Children.

We draw the attention of the City Fathers, the P.A. Committee of the Board of Trade and the owner of the property, to the fact that the old disused well at the rear of the former O.K. Garage premises constitutes a menace to the safety of small children playing in that vicinity.

For some time, part of the north side of the wooden wall of this well has been missing, and to cover this aperture, a sheet of tin has been used. Often, as not, the tin has been taken down, whether by inquisitive children we cannot say; nevertheless, there is sufficient room left by the missing boards of the well to permit a small child to topple into the well with dire results.

Before some such tragedy happens to darken some home in our fair Village, we would respectfully suggest that steps be taken immediately to remedy the defect.

Having brought this matter to the attention of the owner, we trust that he will give his co-operation in the matter, at the same time, the powers that be, of the Village, should follow the matter up to its conclusion.

It is not as if this repair job was only a matter of a few days' duration, decidedly the reverse, for as long as the writer can recall, it has been ever thus.

So far, safety's sake, let's remedy it and do it now.

Orfiss Kolumm

P. D. Sez.

Gossips
Have a
Keen
Sense of
Rumour.

FOR
GENERAL TRUCKING
and
Courteous Service
Give your orders to

ARNOLD HIGH
Residence Phone 17

TRAIN TIME AT CROSSFIELD NORTHBOUND DAILY

521...leaves...1.37 a.m.
Note 521 stops on flag only
Daily Except Sundays
523... " " 9.47 a.m.
525... " " 5.50 p.m.

SOUTHBOUND DAILY

522...leaves...5.30 a.m.
Daily Except Sundays
524... " " 12.28 noon
526... " " 5.33 p.m.

SUNDAYS ONLY

"The Chinook"
Southbound...528...2.23 p.m.
Northbound...527...6.15 p.m.

CANADIAN
PACIFIC

Ether Waves

By Gumar

SHORT WAVES WHAT THEY ARE AND HOW THEY ACT

Let us, then, study the general behavior of short waves from the time they are transmitted by the station until they reach the radio receiver. When these waves leave the station antenna, they are in two parts. One part, called the ground wave, travels close to the earth and is soon absorbed by buildings, metal deposits and natural screens. The other wave sets off into the air at an angle determined by the design of the antenna and the frequency of the transmitted wave, and travels in a straight line until, at a point 75 to 125 miles up in the air, it encounters a region known as the Heaviside layer, which is thought to be an area of highly charged particles which cannot be penetrated by the short waves. This layer acts like a mirror and turns the wave back toward the earth. As a result, the waves which started away from the ground finally come back to the earth's surface many hundreds of miles from their starting point. The distance between the station and the point of return to the earth is called the "skip distance" and in this area it is not possible to hear the station with any degree of reliability. This explains why a short-wave station of relatively low power is often heard with good volume several thousands of miles away, whereas its signal may be completely missing only fifty miles or so from the transmitter.

The height of the Heaviside layer varies with the time of day and the season. Because of this, the signals change in strength as the hours pass from daylight to darkness. To overcome this objection, radio engineers have worked out charts, which give the best wave length to use at every hour of the day, and these charts are followed closely in selecting the frequency best suited for any particular broadcasting schedule.

For instance, the waves from 15 to 25 meters give best service during daylight hours, but are practically useless after sundown. When the sun sets the stations transfer their activities to the 30 to 50 meter waves and continue there until the sun is about to rise again.

(continued next week)

Transient Ads.

WANTED—Pasture and Water for a few head of horses. Apply or write Chronicle Office. (451p)

FOR SALE—Yorkshire Boar, bred from registered stock. Six months old. \$200. Apply H. F. Wright, R111, Alders. (450)

WANTED—1 Double Bed Spring. Apply E. Tredale, Banister Electric, phone 34. (150)

FOR SALE—Large quantity of white Leghorn Pullets. E. Billo P. O. Box 221. (44p)

FOR SALE—Quantity of good Hay. Box H, Chronicle (430)

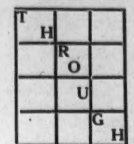
FOR SALE—Beatty copper tub Washer as good as new, owner going away. May be purchased for price owing. A real bargain and very easy terms may be arranged. Reply to Drawer F, Chronicle Office. (431p)

TO LET—Six-roomed House in good location. Apply "Sleeve" Store. (422c)

FOR SALE—1 new Post Drill 2 Wagons (one like new) One and one half set plow harness 1 set single Driving Harness 1 Lawn Mower 1 Generator 1 Sewing Machine, Beaver 1 set Car Chains 1 heavy Logging Chain J. M. Larsen, Blacksmith (39c)

HOW'S YOUR MODEL "A"
Does your Model "A" lose oil? For advertising purposes, we will change oil system in first Model "A" Ford to come to OK Garage (Rings must be in fair condition) FREE OF CHARGE!

Occasional Notes



the Study Window

By Rev. A. D. Currie

Problems

It must be confessed that "problem" is a word much overworked at the present time. There is a great part of life with which political or economical or moral problems have little or nothing to do.

The hard cases, in morals which the problem novelists love to flaunt before our faces, are few and far between in actual life. People have their private lives and their own work to do; they are carpenters, grocers, dressmakers, physicians, or artists, before they are politicians or social reformers. Jesus was a carpenter before He came out to His public ministry.

We have problems of social life in our daily interests and our intercourse with one another. But we are nearer the mind of Christ if we do not see them too red, as glaring problems. Christ, the Son of God, was a humanitarian. He was a man and nothing human was alien to Him. Each age has its conventions. As fashions of dress change, habits which are considered unbecoming in one generation, may without any change of moral principle, be accepted in the next.

We must not spend too much time in looking for problems. They will be solved one by one in an inward obedience to God's will. So may you and I "travel on life's common way in cheerful godliness"

Letters to the Editor

We have received through the mail this week, a letter for publication, in connection with school matters. Owing to the fact that the letter bears no signature, we are unable to comply with the request.

Time and again we have emphasized the fact that letters for publication in the Chronicle columns must be signed, otherwise they will not be issued. Should the writer desire to have the letter published, over a nom de-plume, this will be done, but only when we hold the actual name of the writer as a guarantee of genuineness.

Think it over, Writer, and if you desire to comply, let us know personally or by mail, when we will do our best to meet your wishes.

Editor,
The Chronicle.

Dear Sir:
I am writing you to let you know how much value I place in your Classified Columns. Having used them time and again, always with success, I take great pleasure in recommending same to anyone who has anything to Buy, Sell or Trade.

Yours truly
(Mrs.) S. Collins.

Why not take a leaf out of the above writers book and advertise the classified way, in those columns. Ed.



Chev. 1933 Truck 157" Wheelbase Top shape, will give real service \$650.00

Ford 1934 Truck, V8 motor. 157" wheelbase, a real buy at \$725.00 Chev. 1935 Standard 6 sedan. This model has proven to be one of the best buys on the market. \$725.00

FRANK R. SHARRATT
General Supplies Limited
M101 8TH AVE. & 1ST ST. W. CALGARY

Annual School Fair Prizewinners for 1936

By "Seedling"

Paper Work: Grade 3: 1, Harry Bruns; 2, May Nickelson; 3, Ross Bills; 4, W. Landmore; 5, Reg Belshaw.

MAPS
Grade 4: 1, Alice Hall; 2, M. Billo; 3, R. Casey; 4, J. Kinniburgh; 5, M. Griffiths.

Grade 5: 1, M. Gordon; 1, A. Sharp; 3, H. Gilbert; 4, M. Kinniburgh; 5, M. Fox.

Grade 6: 1, June Patmore; 2, Tom Mason; 3, L. Longmire; 4, M. Chitwood; 5, D. Michel

Grade 7: 1, W. Lilley; 2, F. Reist; 3, G. Onell; 4, P. Nickelson.

Grade 8: 1, E. Tredaway; 2, M. Collins; 3, A. Hehr; 4, J. Kinniburgh; 5, H. Onstad.

High School: 1, E. Havens; 2, E. Osmond; 3, O. Onstad; 4, F. Lennon; 5, H. Harrison.

SPECIAL PRIZE WINNERS

Bank of Commerce Cup: High School, Glen Rock.

Naglers Windbreaker: High Boy, Allan Harrison.

Ingrahams Shoes: High Girl, Melva Chitwood.

Birks Ring: High School Girl, Eugene Havens.

Albertan: High School Boy, Harry Wigle

Home Cafe Chocolates: Best Cooking, Hope Harrison.

Central Creameries Cup: Best Dairy Calf, P. Kinniburgh.

G. Y. McLean, Stationery: Teacher of Highest School, Mr. L. Graves.

G. Y. McLean, Stationery: Teacher Winning Educational Diploma, Miss Mabel Edmundson.

Alberta Percheron Club Special prize for best Yearling Colt: \$3.00 Cash, Lethe Metcal.

Alberta Clydesdale Breeders Cup, for Horsemanship: Won by Donald Leask.

Adams Wood Weiller Cup, donated by Harvey K. Adams, Esq.: Won by Norman Simpson.

Department of Agriculture Diploma: Glen Rock School.

Department of Education Diploma: Sunshine School.

SCHOOL	POINTS	PUPILS	PERCENT.	AGRIC.	EDUC.
Glen Rock	439	18	24.2	19.6	4.7
Onell	109	13	8.3	4.8	3.7
Tany Bryn	129	22	5.4	4.3	1.5
Elba	42	17	2.4	1.4	1.0
Sunshine	143	8	18.5	9.6	8.2
West Hope	176	14	12.5	8.0	4.5
Greenwood	38	13	2.9	2.2	.7
Inverlea	31	11	2.8	1.6	1.2
Crossfield, room 1	78	28	2.7	1.5	1.2
"	2 152	24	6.2	2.5	3.7
"	3 186	23	8.0	6.3	1.7

HIGH INDIVIDUAL POINT WINNERS:

Melva Chitwood, Glen Rock.	94
Margaret Kinniburgh, Glen Rock	47
Hope Harrison, Glen Rock.	45
Mary Collins, Crossfield, 3.	49
Allan Harrison, Glen Rock.	42
Malcolm Leask, West Hope.	39
Walter Lilley, Onell.	35

The Boy and Girl over 13 years of age winning the most points are entitled to a week's short course at the O.S.A. next July.

M. Chitwood and H. Harrison have been once each, M. Kinniburgh, A. Harrison and M. Leask are not old enough, therefore the winners this year are: M. Collins and W. Lilley.

The youngsters who are under age should not worry about not being able to go. They will have other chances and will probably learn more when they are a little older.

SPECIAL FARES

for THANKSGIVING DAY

WEEK-END
Between all stations in Canada
Good Going
FRI. OCT. 9 UNTIL
2 P.M. MON. OCT. 12
Good to Return Until
OCT. 13, 1936

FARE AND ONE THIRD for the ROUND TRIP

Ask the
Canadian Pacific

CROSSFIELD and DISTRICT UNITED CHURCH THIRTY FIRST ANNIVERSARY SERVICES SUNDAY NEXT, OCTOBER 11.

Preacher
REV. REX BROWN, Calgary
RODNEY 11:00 a.m.
MILDEN 2:00 p.m.
CROSSFIELD 7:30 p.m.

Rev. Rex Brown will preach at all services
Special Music By The Choir
SPECIAL ANNIVERSARY OFFERING

Tuesday evening, October 13, in the Church, Rev. C. Rogers, of Carstairs will give his Popular Lecture.

'A Day With Jack Miner'
Illustrated with limelight views.
Programme by local artists
Silver Collection at the Door

High School Corner



(By W.K.G.)

A DEFINITION OF A GENTLEMAN

(Apologies to Cardinal Newman, author of "Lead Kindly Light")

The true gentleman is one who never inflicts pain. He carefully avoids all clashing of feeling, or suspicion, or gloom, or resentment. He is tender toward the bashful, gentle toward the distant, and merciful toward the absurd. He makes light of favours while he does them, and seems to be receiving favours while he is conferring them. He never speaks of himself except when he is compelled and never defends himself with a mere retort. He has no ears for slander or gossip; is scrupulous in imputing motives to those who interfere with him; and interprets everything for the best. He is never mean or little in his disputes; never takes unfair advantage; never mistakes personalities or sharp sayings for arguments and never insinuates evil which he can not speak out plainly.

From a long-sighted prudence he observes the maxim of the ancient sage, that we should ever conduct ourselves toward our enemy as if he were one day to be our friend. He has too much good sense to be affronted at insults; he is too well employed to remember injuries; and too indolent to bear malice. If he engages in controversy of any kind, his disciplined intellect preserves him from the blundering discourtesy of better, perhaps, but less educated minds; who, like blunt weapons, tear and hack instead of cutting clean, who mistake the point in argument, waste their strength on trifles, misconceive their adversary, and leave the question more involved than they find it. He may be right or wrong in his opinion, but he is too clear-headed to be unjust; he is as simple as he is forcible, and as brief as he is decisive. Nowhere shall we find greater candor, consideration, indulgence. He throws himself into the minds of his opponents, and accounts for their mistakes. He knows the weakness of human reason as well as its strength, its province, and its limits.

SCRAPS

By XY

KINDNESS DURING LIFE

I would rather have one little rose
From the garden of a friend,
Than to have the choicest flowers
When my stay on earth must end.
I would rather have one pleasant word
In kindness said to me,
Than flattery when my heart is cold
And life has ceased to be.
I would rather have a loving smile
From friends I know are true,
Than tears shed 'round my casket
When this world I've bid adieu.
Bring me all your flowers today,
Whether pink or white, or red;
I'd rather have one blossom now,
Than a truck-load when I'm dead.

As tangy and
invigorating as an
Autumn morning—**beer**
is best

Served at all Hotels and Clubs, or order
from your nearest Vendors' Store, or
Government Warehouse

Freight Revenues Of Canadian Railways Reduced By Truck Competition

Gross freight revenues of the Canadian railways have been reduced \$85,000,000 a year by competition of trucks operating on the highways, and the damage to the net position of the railways is approximately \$34,000,000 per year. These figures were placed before the maritime board of trade at its annual meeting at Charlottetown in an address by B. W. Fairweather, director of bureau of economics, Canadian National Railways.

The railways, he said, were regulated in the public interest both as to rates and services, and had to provide for equalization of rates to markets over wide areas, the development of new territories, the encouragement of basic industries by freight rates lower than commercially justifiable and the maintenance of regular services, even in cases where there was no profit in doing so.

The general principle in effect was that the railways "take the rough with the smooth, and if it cost millions of dollars to keep a railway open during the winter season, the justification for this was that the loss could be recouped from next summer's business. Frequently, also, railways were called upon to make special concessions in rates to meet temporary distressed conditions such as drought. These special burdens carried by the railways were not onerous so long as the railways were able to assess charges on the average to cover the cost.

Now the motor vehicles and the highway, acting in combination, had changed the situation. The highway was provided by the state and at a cost to the motor truck much less than its real cost. The trucks represented relatively small capital investments and the industry was so young that rates of wages, hours of labor and working conditions were still in a chaotic state but at a low level. In addition, the trucker was able to avoid the carriage of bulky and low value commodities. These the railways often carried at a charge of less than one-half cent per ton per mile.

The trucker could concentrate on the "high-grade" commodities where the charge for transportation by railway was from 10 to 15 cents per ton per mile and, in addition, the trucker was under no obligation to maintain a service unremunerative or seasonal in nature.

Last winter the Canadian National spent \$70,000 in maintaining service on a certain branch line in the maritimes. Over \$35,000 was spent in clearing snow and ice. The total revenue from that branch line during the winter months did not exceed the cost of snow removal alone, to say nothing of the provision of train service. Yet this branch line was subjected to highway competition for over two-thirds of the year.

Mr. Fairweather said that the provincial governments were in the transport business in a big way and he suggested that they might very well see to it that they were receiving in return from this industry what the expense had been to the state. In 1934 total maritime provinces highway costs amounted to over \$9,000,000 while the gross revenues from motor, motor vehicle, gasoline taxes, etc., amounted to only about \$4,000,000.

Placed On Free List

Duty On Indian Corn Cancelled Until End Of Year

Due to drought and other causes available supplies of Indian corn in Canada have become depleted. Consequently up to the end of the year this commodity will be imported into Canada from treaty countries duty-free. This was announced by Hon. J. L. Hickey, revenue minister.

This means that Indian corn now may be imported with the duty of 10 cents per bushel intermediate tariff eliminated.

Under the French treaty Indian corn was subject to an import of 20 cents a bushel, and under the United States Trade pact 20 cents. The general tariff rate is 25 cents a bushel.

Word Has Been Banished

You cannot ask for a "sandwich" in Italy any more. It has been announced in Rome that the word has been banished from the Italian language because it owes its origin to a famous earl in a "sensationist" country. Now it will be known as "panini," which means filled bread.

Brazil's 1936-37 coffee crop will fill over 21,000,000 bags.

Eskimos Are Enthusiastic

See Abundance Of Food And Clothing In Reindeer Herd

The economic security of Canada's Eskimo population may rest in a herd of 3,500 reindeer quietly browsing on the barren lands of the Mackenzie River district under the watchful eyes of government herders.

Harvey W. Nesbitt, for the past two years superintendent of the government reindeer station near Akavik, is in Ottawa on furlough, firm in the conviction the big herd will revolutionize living conditions in the Arctic.

Within a year or two the herd will be big enough to split into sections, and Nesbitt believes the time will come when reindeer will be scattered throughout the barren lands, a new reservoir of food and clothing for Eskimo, trader, trapper and missionary.

In the Arctic, a reindeer is a sort of walking clothing store and butcher shop for the natives. Each carcass dresses about 150 pounds, and the skin makes the finest clothing. Nesbitt, even after two years of it, declares the meat is tastier than beef, lamb or pork, and he says he never tires of it.

The Eskimo, Nesbitt says, are enthusiastic about the reindeer experiment, and there is no shortage of men willing to be trained as herders. They can see security for themselves in the big herd, abundance of food and clothing.

As a parting suggestion, Nesbitt said it might be a good idea for Olympic scouts to see his herds before selecting Canada's next ski team. Every day in the long winter months the Lapps and Eskimo travel 25 to 30 miles on skis over the tundra, up and down the hills, and "they can show some of your custom skiers a thing or two about jumping and cross-country work."

League Against Rheumatism

Form Saskatchewan Branch Of Society For Study And Control Of This Disease

Organization of a Saskatchewan branch of the Canadian Society for the Study and Control of Rheumatic Disease was set under way at Saskatoon by resolution of the Saskatchewan Medical Association in convention. A committee, under the chairmanship of Dr. Duncan Croft, Saskatoon, was appointed to collect data so that comprehensive statistics might be available for the national organization.

Members of the committee are: Dr. B. M. Baltzan, Saskatoon; Dr. W. A. Harvie, Regina; Dr. R. F. Kirkby, Prince Albert; and Dr. F. D. McCall, Moose Jaw.

Formation of the new provincial organization followed establishment of the Canadian body last February to affiliate with the International League Against Rheumatism, having headquarters in Amsterdam.

Glass Office Building

New Style Structure To Be Erected In New York

The world's first glass office building, five stories tall, will be erected on Fifth avenue and nobody inside above the ground floor will be able to see outdoors.

Walled in behind glass tiles, the occupants will receive 78 per cent of the outdoor light. The place will be windowless, except for five show windows on the ground floor.

The plans were announced by the Corning Glass Works, which will own and erect the structure. It will stand the southwest corner of Fifth avenue and 56th street, in one of New York's swankiest shopping districts.

A Clever Love Bird

That he has the cleverest love bird in the world is the claim of B. Brennan, a barber of Sydney, Australia. It is three inches long and can pull a match from a box and present it to a customer, saying "O.K. Chief" as it does so. The bird sleeps in a shaving mug, and on cold days it perches on the rim of a cup of tea, to keep warm in the steam.

Skywriter Makes Error

Skywriting Al Bittis slipped while Montrealers watched in wonderment as he gave them their first sight of air skywriting. Criticism came from a spectator gaining upward from a downtown street. "Heck," said the spectator, "he's dotted an upper case 'T'."

King Edward's Pilot

Is Regarded As A Very Safe And Thorough Airman

Captain of the King's Flight! Flight-Lieutenant Edward Hedley Fielden, upon whose muscular shoulders rests the enormous responsibility of flying King Edward VIII, safely, bears his dashing title casually—as casually as he refers to his Lord.

"My boss," he calls the king. This 33-year-old pilot, who holds the distinction of being the first to pilot a British monarch, is the envy of his fellows, and a pleasing sight for feminine eyes. Fielden is strong, silent, self-effacing and good-looking in the spruce, close-cropped manner reminiscent of the British army officer. He speaks in the clipped authoritative voice of the thoroughly disciplined soldier.

He is Edward's sole pilot, and his title was given him this summer in line with the king's emphasis on air travel.

Safe and thorough, Fielden has been schooled in the non-risk air school. Known to his intimates as "Mouse," he lives quietly at the Hendon Air Force officers' mess—at the constant beck and call of his royal master.

The king's plane has a luxurious accommodation of five seats, radio, luggage department, refreshment canteen, writing bureau, and cruises at 135 miles per hour with an 800-mile range. It is painted in the Brigade of Guards colors—dark red and blue.

The Captain of the King's Flight now has carried out more than 2,000 hours of flying, and the king himself, no novice, has piloted dozens of machines and has the enigma of an accredited Royal Air Force pilot honestly earned during World War days. Extremely modest he prefers to be called "mister." He says it's part of his job to keep in good health.

In 1920 he was awarded the Air Force Cross for distinguished peace-time flying. He has never won a race, but in 1932 he was second in the King's Cup air race when he piloted the Prince of Wales' "Comper Swift." That same year he set a new cross-England record when he flew the Prince's machine from Liverpool to Skegness, a distance of 136 miles, in 46 minutes, or 2.7 miles per minute.

Too Young To Qualify

Twenty-Two Years Cannot Take Part In Coronation

No fewer than twenty-two years will have caused to regret the day they were born when they realize that because they will be under 21 on May 12, 1937, they will be ineligible to take part in the Coronation ceremony.

Lord Townshend, who spent his holidays at his country seat in Norfolk, will be 20 and 364 days old—his 21st birthday is on May 13.

Lord Oxford will qualify by less than a month, as he reaches his majority on April 22.

One peer under 21 will steal a march on the others. Lord Herschell, who is 13, is a Page of Honor to the King and will walk close behind His Majesty during the ceremony, dressed in a scarlet coat with ruffles and breeches of white satin.

It is thought that the "heated blood" engendered by the bull's blood rage poisons its flesh for human consumption, so meat from bulls killed in Mexican bull fights is never sold.

Dish Towel Dogs Are "Up To Tricks"



PATTERN 5652

These frisky, dish-towel dogs are "up to tricks," but wait till the children see them, for they'll want to do the dishes. Just think what a practical gift or Fair donation this set of seven would make. It's a cross stitch and outline, and using one cup of disc gives a silhouette effect. In pattern 5652 you will find a transfer pattern of seven motifs (one for each day of the week) averaging 4 1/4 x 7 1/4 inches; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed; color suggestions.

To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 179 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

Potash From Dead Sea

Great Britain Closely Watches Progress At New Mines

The Dead Sea, the strangest body of water in the world, is slowly coming to life again.

Lying 1,300 feet below the level of the Mediterranean, receiving an inflow of 6,000,000 tons of water daily from the River Jordan without an outlet, the sea has puzzled archaeologists and geologists for centuries.

Today, where once Sodom and Gomorrah stood, where David took refuge, where Herod and Mariamne died when the Parthians captured Jerusalem in 42 B.C., modern science is taking out potash and bromine—and the Dead Sea area is alive with activity.

Once barren and thought useless, the sea's shoreline is ringing with the sound of hammers as a new potash works, with a 30,000-ton capacity annually, has brought on a building boom.

Resorts put up by British capital, in and around the Dead Sea, have been bringing thousands of visitors to the sea each winter, and homes and work buildings are springing up like mushrooms.

Great Britain is closely watching the potash process, for the Dead Sea is her only source of potash and bromine in the empire—and it will be a source of the world's supply.

The process, thought simple because of the natural function of the sea itself, is ticklish and is watched from beginning to end by three shifts of 430 laborers.

The brine is pumped from the bottom of the sea through wooden pipes into pans which are arranged to allow a slow movement of the brine from one pan to the next. In the course of the flow, the brine becomes more and more concentrated until common salt precipitates. The next step produces carnallite, or crude potash, which is shipped to refineries.

By contrast to ordinary ocean water, which contains from 4 to 6 per cent salt, the Dead Sea contains 25 per cent. No animal life is possible in its water, and very little vegetable life.

The evaporation from the sea, its only outlet from the heavy inflow, causes strange-looking blue-white clouds to float overhead, giving it a fantastic alien from a distance.

Realism In Films

Traveler In Hollywood Sees How It Is Produced

A traveller, who was in Hollywood, reports that he was taken on a tour of the M-G-M studios, where he was shown dozens and dozens of sets, each one perfectly enormous in size and exact in detail; a submarine, several square blocks of eighteenth-century Paris (for "A Tale of Two Cities"), a whole battlement in an artificial pond, a night club, and (for "Romeo and Juliet") a pretty convincing mountain. Then the guide took him over to a corner where there were two kitchen tables, one covered with a thin layer of dirt in which were stuck little pieces of straw, the other just covered with dirt. "We used these in 'The Good Earth,'" the guide said. "The rice fields of China before and after the plague."—The New Yorker.

Brazil has supplanted the United States as a supplier of raw cotton to Germany.

Many Uses Of Soy Beans Results In Increasing Interest In This Legume

Revealed In Action

Things Which Keep Tissues Alive Are Merely Chemical

Yale University has solved the mystery of enzymes, invisible things which keep man's tissues alive, by showing one of them at work for the first time. The enzyme revealed itself as a mere chemical, prosaic in action as soap in water. For many years scientists suspected that enzymes were alive.

The enzyme action was made visible by Dr. Kurt G. Stern, visiting lecturer in physiological chemistry. He used the enzyme catalase. This is a red-colored protein, plentiful in the liver, but also distributed in small amounts through every cell in the body.

He used a spectroscopic to see the catalase in action in a transparent solution. A photo-electric tube recorded the speed of the chemical action of the enzyme exactly the same as an electro-cardiograph records the beating of an invisible heart.

The catalase could be seen changing hydrogen peroxide into water and into gaseous oxygen. Although some steps in the transformation were too rapid for the eye, the photo-electric tube recorded them in fifths of a second.

Dr. Stern also watched other chemical changes as they were made, step by step, by the enzyme. All these changes were observed in a test tube.

Changes Are Noted

Report Says That Family Life Has Come Back In Russia

Writing his observations of progress in Russia, in connection with the proposed new constitution, an Associated Press correspondent says the family life has come back into its own as a recognized basic unit of society.

Parents are held increasingly responsible for maintenance and education of their children and "freedom of influence" is stressed as one of the most important factors in bringing up the new Bolsheviks.

Free and easy divorce is gone. Divorces are now taxed and both parties must appear before the divorce is granted. Divorced parents must support their children or go to prison.

Simplicity of dress is no longer considered essential to the good Bolshevik. Silks for the women, white collars and ties for the men have long since won public favor.

Titles have been restored in the army, the office of housewife is held in high esteem and there are dozens of other developments tending to make life in the Soviet union similar to that in "bourgeois" countries.

Directing Chinese Dress

Head Of New Life Movement Issues Orders To Women

Feminine China, which was fast adopting western styles and ultra-modern dress, has been ordered by General Chiang Kai-shek, head of the "New Life Movement", which aims at the regeneration of the Chinese people, to return to the simple dress worn by China's grandmothers.

In future, according to Chiang's dictator-reformer, whose wife, May Ling, was educated at Wellesley college, Chinese women and girls must wear garments covering the entire body. Even the arms and ankles must be covered.

The new "Ten Commandments" which the national government says must be followed under pain of punishment, forbids women and girls certain customs and clothes.

Women of southern China revolted recently against similar rules. They now enjoy full freedom of dress.

Liked Work In Canada

The British motion picture group which has been at work on location during the past summer at Revelstoke, B.C., sailed for home recently aboard the Empress of Britain. Milton Rosner, director, was filled with enthusiasm over his first Canadian picture-making experience and said, "professional extras could not have been better than the Canadians were."

Large Power Station

London's largest power station, situated on the riverbank at Fulham, officially opened on September 29. It has taken more than four years to build, has cost 5 1/2 million pounds, and will supply the whole of the south-east England with electric current.

Bees Attack Horse

A horse kicked over a hive in Naponokai village, central Finland, and was stung to death by the furious bees. A peasant who rushed to the horse's rescue was also attacked and so badly stung that he had to be taken to hospital. His condition was stated to be precarious.

Travel in England by rail, bus and street car last year averaged 435 journeys for every man, woman and child.

Chemical analyses have been conducted for some years by the Division of Chemistry, Central Experimental Farm. The protein content, it has been found ranges from approximately 31 per cent to 39 per cent, while the oil constitutes from 14 per cent to 18.5 per cent of the bean. Of two varieties, having characteristics suitable for Canadian cultivation, the unsaturated acids in the oil range from 82.2 per cent to 84.3 per cent. These figures show a variation from 125.0 to 134.2. These data indicate the value of the oil for industrial applications, where readily oxidizable oils are demanded.

The inorganic salts containing valuable mineral matter, approximately 5 per cent of the weight of the bean. The uses of soy beans are many and varied. Considerable amounts of the oil are used in paint mixtures in conjunction with linseed and tung oils. A prominent automobile manufacturer, who maintains a staff of chemists, now finishes his product by utilizing an enamel, the base of which is a synthetic resin produced from the soy bean. The resin also finds application in the manufacture of electrical equipment. Because of its drying properties, the linoleum and oilcloth industries use large amounts of soy bean oil.

Much of the oil finds its way to the soap vats. Here it is especially suitable for automobile soaps. Glycerine is produced as a by-product. Some other uses for the oil are, as rubber substitutes, carbide, "mud" ink, explosives, salad oil, lighting and lubricating oils, as core binders for foundry work. The partly hydrogenated crude oil has been found useful as a stabilizer for shortening compounds.

Soy bean oil contains lecithin, a phosphorized fat, and is displacing egg yolk to some extent as a source of this material used in medicine. Of interest too, along medical lines, is the disappearance of food allergies, particularly those caused by protein, following the ingestion of specially refined oil.

The beans furnished a homegrown nitrogenous concentrate for animal feeding, being a source of protein for sheep, beef and dairy cattle and brood sows. It should, however, be used with caution in the rations of market hogs, since it produces soft porridge.

As a protein supplement, the oil meal is of value in the rations of beef cattle, dairy cows, sheep and poultry. A simple mineral mixture is advantageously added, since the meal is deficient in this respect. For human use, the beans provide many forms of foodstuffs. The green beans may be served as a vegetable or in salads. Flour made from processed beans is high in fat content, is now found in the products of many bakeries. Since starch is absent, soy bean flour is marketed in diabetic foods.

The dried beans have been used as a coffee substitute, in soups, as a source of casein, as a milk substitute and cheese.

As the composition of both the fat and the proteins of soy beans more nearly approach the composition of these constituents found in animals, soy beans could be used to replace meat in the diet.

The uses of this interesting plant are finding increasing application.

Bees Attack Horse

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Travel in England by rail, bus and street car last year averaged 435 journeys for every man, woman and child.

France is the principal world source of bauxite, from which aluminum is derived.

Rumania prohibits all transactions in foreign exchange, except through its national bank.

for Remarkable Smoking!

Buckingham Fine Cut

Completes Long Trip

Marchioness Of Reading Visited United States And Canada

The Marchioness of Reading has returned to England after completing a 10,000-mile transcontinental motor tour incognito.

Travelling with only one companion and a chauffeur in order to study the people of Canada and the United States at first hand, Lady Reading said she was impressed by their vitality and friendliness, especially the young.

"One of the things that particularly struck me in every city and small town I have visited," she said, "has been the latent and super showing that lies in the youth of the country. Their virility, enterprise and determination, their energetic attack of a job and their large-viewed vision of the future are very stimulating and thrilling to watch."

Lady Reading, whose husband died last December, arrived at New York in May. After visiting friends, attending the two political conventions and being a guest of President and Mrs. Roosevelt at the White House, she resumed her trip through Canada, returning east through the United States.

"As an interested watcher," she said, "I cannot help feeling that one of the great gifts education and democracy have had to bestow has been the complete freedom from self-consciousness which is so apparent in the youth of the country."

"It is a very striking thing to see the splendid way in which people have spent their money to enrich their cities and states. Universities, hospitals, libraries and monuments have been provided on a scale more lavish than anywhere else in the world."

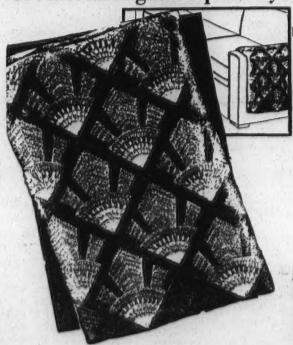
Made Himself Popular

Berlin's Chief Of Police Stopped Telling Of Home

For once the chief of police in Berlin is popular. His plan of marking his automobile drivers has brought peace. He ruled that anyone toting his auto horn too loud or too frequently must have his car painted with a large yellow spot. After a few had received the decoration others became quiet, and peace reigned in the city which not long ago was called one of the noisiest in Europe.

Commodore Gooderham, of Toronto, urged car drivers to take up sailing to learn courtesy, but that's just the trouble. Too many motorists already know how to sail along the highways—too fast.

Crochet an Afghan Square by Square



PATTERN 5668

A soft, warm afghan's practicality a necessity when one lies down for a cat-nap, and here's one that even brightens your slumbers. Called "Rising Sun," it's a really crocheted blanket done in three shades of one color, on a dark background. Thus a stunning effect is obtained. Crochet the blanket in the name, or different, colors and use up scraps of wool. Make a pillow illustration of it and of the stitches used; material requirements, and color suggestions.

To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There is no *Alive Brooks* pattern book published.

The Newest Photography

Trivision Principle Shows Depth And Cost Is Low

A picture of an old man in his shirt sleeves glittered in natural color on the desk of Douglas F. Winnick, 29-year-old Madison, Wis., photographic engineer. The picture seemed to be a frame through which one was looking at a live human being.

Suddenly Winnick picked it up, and the man in the picture seemed to move. An observer could see around the man and look at the scenery in the background. The likeness was round and full and the 8-by-10 photograph had actual depth. Winnick laughed and explained:

"This is the first 'trivision' photograph having three dimensions ever made."

Winnick demonstrated a series of "trivision" photographs, saying he expects the principle to revolutionize motion pictures, photography, radio, television and graphic printing.

The technique employed—use of cellulose acetate plates embossed with 300 ridges to the inch—will enable each of these fields to adopt pictures showing depth just as realistically as an actual live scene, Winnick said, and the cost is exceptionally low.

Winnick described his process as follows:

"The eyes see two pictures in any object, but the brain co-ordinates these, giving the sense of depth. In photography only one picture can be shown by the old process, resulting in a flat, lifeless impression. The new process is simply a method of presenting two pictures to the eye."

This is accomplished through grooving the negative of the film. These grooves are so minute as to be invisible, and are the secret of the entire process. Each groove serves as a tiny lens which breaks the single image into two parts. The completed negative becomes then a mass of tiny two-section pictures.

The negative is developed on cellulose acetate plates, also grooved. These grooves retain the panoramic pictures. When seen from any angle the apparently smooth stereoscopic print, resolves itself into a separate picture for each eye, and presents a clear, soft, rounded view.

Winnick displayed a picture of fruit in a display window. The scene was in full natural color. Each piece of fruit was outlined in depth and a view from a different angle revealed another piece behind it. The picture was ordinary size, 8 by 10 inches.

Protege Of The Queen

Young Orphan Boy Will Receive A Secondary Education

Queen Mary presented for admission to the Royal Infant Orphanage, Wansstead, a two-and-a-half-year-old orphan boy who will be maintained there and receive a secondary education until he is 16. He is Brian William Frank Roberts, whose father, a chief steward on the Orient line boat, the *Otranto*, died last year. His mother died at the age of 24.

An official of the orphanage explained Queen Mary had the right of nomination to the institution of two children, so that there is always a protege of hers at the orphanage.

"You say Jake takes everything literally," she said. "Yes, he was invited to a house warming party and he took along some kindling and a box of matches."

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

And You'll Jump Out Of Bed in the Morning Ready to Go

The liver should pour out two pounds of bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Causes your stomach to get congested. Harms your system and you feel poor, weak and the general looks pale. Always get Carier's Little Liver Pills to get these two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel 'up and up.' Harmons and gentle, they take the bile flow freely. They do the work of a hundred but have no calomel or mercury in them. Ask for Carier's Little Liver Pills by name! (Bridgethly refuse anything else, Ma.)

New Gold Strike

Encouraging Reports Received From Yellowknife Mining Division

Confirmation of a new gold strike in the Yellowknife mining division of the Northwest Territories is contained in a message received by Hon. T. A. Crevier, minister of the interior, from A. L. Cumming, chief mining inspector for the department at Fort Smith, N.W.T.

The message stated the new gold strike is located on the east side of Gordon Lake, about 50 miles northeast of the mouth of the Yellowknife river, where it enters Great Slave Lake.

The original locators of the find were representatives of the Mining Corporation of Canada, who made the strike last July 15, staking 38 claims. Two weeks later, the A.E. Syndicate staked 100 claims in the area. On September 5 staking was carried out by representatives of Ventures, Limited, Fred Connell, the A.E. Syndicate, Karl Springer, Wood-Brown Syndicate, Burwash Yellowknife Mines, Limited. The Mining Corporation and the A.E. Syndicate are planning to carry on development work during "freeze-up."

Interest in the new strike is indicated by activity of companies engaged in prospecting and mining in the Yellowknife mining division. Approximately 600 claims had been staked up to now. Mining Inspector Cumming and Dr. A. W. Joffe, geologist of the Dominion department of mines, visited the area. Mr. Cumming's report stated the strike consists of a series of veins, lenses and shearing zones occurring in a belt 15 miles in length with showings of free gold. Width of the veins and lenses would indicate commercial tonnage if the samples stand up under assay.

Sanctity Of Contracts

Maritime Board Of Trade Sees Danger Of Repudiation From Rigid Honesty

"A definite and apparently increasing tendency in certain quarters to depart from that rigid honesty involving sanctity of all contracts and obligations, provincial, municipal and personal" was noted by the maritime board of trade.

In a resolution passed at the closing session of the annual convention which expressed "gravest concern" in view of the trend, the association sought to "earnestly impress upon the federal government its profound seriousness."

Sanctity of all contracts and obligations in the past had been accepted everywhere as a traditional and characteristically Canadian, the resolution stated.

The federal government was urged to use its "full prerogative to maintain the credit and standing of all Canada because of the inevitable consequences upon the credit and reputation of the country" of the departure from traditional and characteristic honesty observed, the resolution concluded.

Butter Increase

A new record for creamery butter production was established in Saskatchewan during 1935 when the output reached the total of 25,859,569 pounds. This is almost two million pounds in excess of the previous high mark set in 1934.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 11

BECOMING A CHRISTIAN

Golden text: Believe on the Lord Jesus, and thou shalt be saved. Acts 16:31.
Lesson: Acts 16:16-40; Philippians 3:7-14.
Devotional reading: II. Corinthians 13:1-10.

Explanations And Comments

The Second Convert to Christianity in Philippi, Acts 16:16-18. At Philippi Paul was greatly disturbed by a fortune-telling man who kept following him and Silas and crying out, "These men are servants of the Most High God, who proclaim unto you the way of salvation."

The girl's re-iterated chant drew a crowd of curiosity seekers. Paul turned to her one day and in the name of Jesus Christ bade the spirit leave her, and she became wholly normal. No longer further, it is said about this girl whose story arouses our sympathy.

The crowd of the slave girl with the abnormal mind had a very definite sense of commercial value. They did not have the same sense of human value. When the insane girl was cured they were furiously angry. The blow to their fortune-telling was a normal life. They only thought of the fact that while they could commercialize her insanity, her sanity had no commercial value at all. So they began to stir up the city against Paul and Silas (Lynn H. Hough).

The crowd clamored for the punishment of the two Jews, and the magistrates, without stopping to inquire, ordered Paul and Silas stripped and beaten.

Paul and Silas were then handed over to a jailer, but then in an inner prison, which may have been underground, and fastened their feet in the stocks.

The Strange Release, Acts 16:25, 26. Their backs were lacerated by the beating, but then they were held in an unendurably cramped position, but, as Tertullian says, "their legs in the stocks pained them not whose souls were in heaven." At midnight Paul and Silas were praying and singing hymns, and the other prisoners were listening to them.

At midnight their bonds were burst asunder and the doors of the prison were flung wide open by an earthquake which shook the old Roman wall to its foundation. The terrified jailer, who thought his prisoners must have escaped and there was no way left for him to do but kill himself, was reassured by the calm words of Paul: "Do thyself no harm, for we are all here." And he called for lights and sprang in, and trembling for fear, fell down before Paul and Silas and brought them out, and said, "Sirs, what must I do to be saved?" And they said, Believe on the Lord Jesus, and thou shalt be saved, thou and thy house. And they spoke the word of the Lord unto many, and all that were in his house. And he took them the same hour of the night, and washed their stripes, and was baptized.

Paul's God, and How He Won It, Philippians 3:10-14. "I count all things to be loss, that I may win Christ, so that I may know him and the power of his resurrection," cries Paul.

Carry High Speed Cameras

Aircraft Being Built For Service In Northwest Territories

The second of three aircraft being built in Montreal for the department of national defence for service in the Northwest Territories has been put through tests. The planes are especially built for high speed photographic and transport work and carry sufficient fuel and oil for five and a half hours' work at high altitude.

At the rear of the cabins are mountings for three oblique cameras which photograph automatically through small apertures in the metal body. The aircraft are fitted with float landing gear and the normal wheel undercarriages can also be fitted as well as a special ski undercarriage for winter flying.

The Netherlands have a shortage of land and must find employment in industry for over 30,000 people this year.

Nearly every country in the world has, at one time or another, turned its post office system into an advertising agency.

Insist on

ASHLESS TASTELESS

2 KINDS

CHOOSE WHICHEVER YOU PREFER FOR A CLEAN, SMOOTH SMOKE

BLACK COVER - Thin Paper

BLUE COVER - Pure White

Automatic Book - 100 Leaves

5¢

ZIG-ZAG

CIGARETTE PAPERS

Carrying War Orders

Army-Age Nazis Knew Where To Report If Needed

Millions of Germans between the ages of 25 and 45 are carrying in their vest pockets an order telling them exactly when and where they must report in the event of war. This "kriegsbeordring" (order to take part in war), as it is headed is causing additional anxiety, especially among the older men who themselves experienced the horrors of the Great War.

Outwardly they display enthusiasm, but in private, confidential conversations their beliefs are often quite different.

With Prussian exactness the order specifies even the barracks in which the recipient is to report, what he is to bring with him in the way of clothing, what he is to do in case he meanwhile changes his residence, etc.

The order is a blue sheet of paper eight by five inches. Written crosswise on the face of it are the words: "This order serves in lieu of a ticket on the railways to the point where the addressee must report."

Regulations accompanying the order state that failure to live up to the terms of the kriegsbeordring will be punished by martial law.

"The person thus summoned is subject to martial law from the first day of its becoming effective."

Practice Has Been Stopped

Philippine Jail Prisoners Not Allowed To Eat At Home

Prisoners in the provincial jails of the Philippine islands may no longer return to their homes, unescorted, to have their meals and to sleep. Elpidio Quirino, secretary of the interior, has returned from a tour of the provinces and says that this "illegal and bad practice" must be discontinued forthwith.

The reason for allowing the prisoners to take their meals at home was that the government thus avoided the cost of feeding them.

In the past, minor offenders in many prisons were permitted to go home two or three times a day for their meals. Many of them were released every night so that they could sleep at home. Few tried to escape.

A Good Advertisement

Smith noticed a shilling on the floor of a big store. After glancing cautiously around to see that no one was looking he took up his handkerchief and dropped it on top of the coin. He then picked up the handkerchief, but the coin stuck firmly to the floor. He stood up hastily as he heard a shop assistant approached him.

Henceforth, in Montreal, anyone who blows an auto horn between midnight and four a.m. will be liable to a fine of \$40 and costs or one month in jail. This will be apt to take the enthusiasm out of the tooters. 2171

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Germans involved in automobile accidents henceforth will be submitted to a special blood test proving sobriety or intoxication, the ministry of the interior announced.

Extensions of lines and equipment costing \$8,750,000 will be made this fall in connection with the United Kingdom's government telephone services.

During July 65 persons were killed in highway accidents in Ontario, the Ontario highways department reported. The figure was the highest in any July since 1929.

Provincial relief inspectors checking a plea from Riverside, Essex county, for more provincial help, "found 22 relief recipients driving their own cars," Hon. David Croll, minister of public welfare, said.

Western Canada's wheat crop this year is one of the highest in quality, it was indicated in a report of James D. Frazer, chief grain inspector, to the annual meeting of the grain standard board.

A decline of \$35,000,000 in total cash income of United States farmers from July to August—when farm income usually increases—was reported by the agriculture department.

Declaring baby shows cause jealousy and unhappiness the Mothers and Infants Association at Croydon, England, declined to act on a reception committee at a national baby show in Romford.

Striking suddenly in United States cities from coast to coast, treasury law enforcement agencies had made close to 1,000 arrests and seized several hundred illicit stills in a drive against narcotic and liquor law violators.

Land Salvaged In India

Forty Million Acres Reclaimed By British In Fifty Years

British India leads the world in territory that has been reclaimed or irrigated during the last fifty years, according to the latest report of the Central Irrigation Board of India, just published at India Office, London. The total of desert land irrigated and swamp and marshes reclaimed now borders on 40,000,000 acres, 31,000,000 of which are in British India.

The second country for the amount of land reclaimed in ten years is Italy, with just under 6,000,000 acres. In India the land reclaimed alone amounts to 7,000,000 acres; the balance laid down to cultivation has been irrigated.

When the present projects in India shall be completed 50,000,000 acres of land will have been irrigated; today what has been done is the work for just that number of people, who own or work crops which give forth \$375,000,000 worth of produce—principally rice and beans, while the quantity of water used daily is about 260,000,000 gallons, extracted from over 75,000 miles of canals and distributed by over 50 great dams and hundreds of smaller ones.

Clear Of Debt

British Columbia Town Celebrates By Burning Paid Off Bonds

A little pile of ashes was all that remained of Ladysmith's \$94,336 bonded debt. When coal mines there closed six years ago the town appeared doomed financially. Last spring a rebirth took place with the establishment of a logging company in this British Columbia town. A giant flagpole was erected on a hill where the city's debt was burned, as if to signalize the passing of the coal digging era.

A new prosperity brought by the logging company has enabled the city to pay off its debts to the last cent. The city celebrated the occasion by burning the bonds in a giant bonfire.

Closed Season For Squirrels

All shooting or trapping of red squirrels will be prohibited in Alberta this fall and winter, according to an order issued by the game branch. General scarcity of the little animals resulted in their being put on the protected list. In previous years there had been open seasons from Nov. 1 to March 31.

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CROSSFIELD Alberta

Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock (p.m.).
By Order of the Village Council.
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

Canadian Legion B. E. S. L. Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Masonic Hall at 8 p.m.
Visiting Comrades Welcome.
S. LILLEY, President
HARRY MAY, Secretary

DENTAL

Doctors Warren & Hood
DENTISTS
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Dr. Milton Warren
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Barrister Solicitor
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Calgary, Alberta
Crossfield every Saturday
Tredaway Office Phone 33

G. Y. McLean
Bookkeeping - Auditing
Commissioner for Oaths
CHRONICLE OFFICE

District Echoes

Mrs. M. Hamilton of Revelstoke, B.C., is visiting at the L. Lewis home.

G. Y. McLean leaves to-day (Thursday) for the press Convention at Calgary. During his absence Mr. G. E. Wall will be in charge.

Miss Anne Robertson writing the Chronicle from Holden, Alta., asks to be remembered to the Crossfield Dramatic Society members.

Calgary visitors last week included Mrs. T. G. Setton, Mrs. P. Fleming, Miss D. Lay, Mrs. G. Y. McLean, Misses Margaret and Mary Murdoch, Mrs. G. Murdoch, Miss E. Seville, Mr. and Mrs. A. Heywood, Mr. W. Kursteiner, Mr. and Mrs. C. Asmussen, Mr. and Mrs. C. Fox, Mr. D. McCaskill, Mrs. T. Tredaway and Miss W. Tredaway.

The United Church will hold Anniversary Services Sunday. See advertisement on inside page.

Wm Urquhart, Mrs. Bishop and Mrs. W. E. Edwards, returned from an extended visit to the Coast, Tuesday evening. While there, they visited Vancouver, Victoria and Seattle. Bill informs us that while in Vancouver Island, he visited with a former Crossfield resident, R. S. Peacock, who sends greetings to the old timers of Crossfield.

R. D. Sutherland was an inmate of the Holy Cross Hospital over the weekend, for medical treatment. Bob is around at work now, but is far from being his old self. Take it easy Bob, and get well.

The latest reports are that Fred Stevens is progressing favourably though slowly. It will be some time yet before Fred is ready to leave the hospital, but his many friends hope that this will be at the earliest possible moment. Good wishes from his many friends are extended to him.

AROUND TOWN

Bill Wood has installed a new machine for Cylinder work. It's a cute-looking gadget, but sure does the work.

George Lim, manager of the Yanks, smiles broadly this week. His team got home in the Series. Tom Tredaway says there are still lots who can join the Board of Trade. The fee is \$1.00. How about it.

Archie McFadyen wondering how the Giants ever lost the Series? E. Bils, saying, when Castleman was pulled, there goes the Ballgame. His prophecy was right.

Harry Fitzpatrick is an Ace-High Collector. See him snoring.

Activities of Societies Etc.

DRAMATIC SOCIETY

At a general meeting held on the 2nd instant, the Society went on record to carry on with their plans for a Radio Amateur Night in Crossfield. Get your tickets early and avoid the rush.

The meeting also appointed as Social Convenor, L. E. Lennon, who in turn chose as his assistants, Mrs. H. A. Bennister, Miss E. McTavish and E. Tweeddale. Members should keep in touch with this committee, as they will have something important to announce shortly.

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Successor to J. M. Williams

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CROSSFIELD - ALBERTA

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

In the matter of the Estate of ANNA MAY FRASER, late of Crossfield, in the Province of Alberta, Widow, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named ANNA MAY FRASER, who died on or about the 20th day of February, A.D. 1936, are requested to file with the undersigned solicitors for the Executor by the first day of December, A.D. 1936, a full statement duly verified by the claims of any securities held by them and that after that date the Executor will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed and which have been brought to his knowledge.

DATED at Calgary, in the Province of Alberta, this 30th day of September, A.D. 1936.

BALLACHEY BURNET & HESLITINE,

Solicitors for Arthur Edgar Fraser, Executor of the Estate of the said deceased.

Address: 801 Lancaster Bldg.

Calgary, Alberta.

Guy Armstrong Ltd.

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There Are Differences

Is there any difference between Pool elevators and line elevator companies? The latter seem anxious to prove that both are the same, but there are several essential differences.

1. **Alberta Pool Elevators** are the property of 43,000 Alberta grain producers. They are built for service and not for profit. This is not the case with line elevator companies.

2. The finances and operations of Pool Elevators are an open book. Each year they are scrutinized by seventy delegates who are representatives of the producers. The detailed operations of the whole system and of each and every Pool elevator are thus obtainable from elected delegates. Is there one line elevator company who will provide customers with such information?

3. **The Pools** use the grain exchange. But this does not imply an idolatrous attitude towards that organization. The Pools believe that the demonstrated weakness of the speculative system during the depression had a serious reflection in the collapse of agriculture, and that a national wheat board would have offered greater protection. The line elevator companies are not in favour of a national wheat board and never were. John L. McFarland, who conducted stabilization of wheat prices for five years, testified: "Theoretically the open futures system is an ideal system for the handling of wheat, if it works; but when it fails to function, as it has failed, because of world-wide subsidies, over-supply and absence of speculators to carry the hedge, then my sympathy leans entirely toward the producer and his protection."

4. **The Pools** believe the producer should be given assistance and protection to as great a degree as all other interests in Canada. The Pools maintain that agriculture is Canada's most important industry and cannot be neglected. The grain trade, on the other hand, continually campaigned for marketing Canada's wheat at "world prices."

5. The grain trade says that the Pools' operations cost millions. That is a pure fabrication. Under the McFarland stabilization operations Canadian farmers produced and marketed the surpluses of wheat crops totaling more than one billion bushels, and Canadian prices were maintained at a substantially higher level than those of competing countries. For months the Canadian premiums ran as high as 25c a bushel over prices of competitive wheat.

6. **The Pools** believe that agriculture needs an aggressive co-operative organization supporting its interests and reflecting the expressed wishes of producers and not subservient to vested interest. The line elevator companies ARE vested interests.

7. The line elevator companies recent being designated as a "family compact," but the very advertisement denying this relationship was a joint affair and tends to substantiate the statement.

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ALBERTA POOL ELEVATORS

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